

HE ZHU

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EDUCATION

Peking University

M.S., major in Smart City and Big Data
Prof. Wenjia Zhang

Sep 2024 - Present
Beijing, China

Southern University of Science and Technology

B.E., major in Computer Science
GPA: 90.2/100, Rankings: 10%. Prof. Xuan Song

Sep 2020 - Jul 2024
Shenzhen, China

PROJECT

PlanGPT Series: Large Model for Urban Planning and Design

Peking University, Beijing, China

Sep 2023 – Present

First Author and Technical Lead

- Led the PlanGPT project, the first systematic exploration of LLMs in urban planning, including: (1) **PlanGPT**: language model for planning scheme generation, (2) **PlanGPT-VL**: first vision-language model for planning maps, (3) **PlanGPT-Rr**: reasoning-enhanced model for document understanding, (4) **UP-Bench**: first benchmark dataset for urban planning LLM tasks, (5) applied systems (Urban-Thinking, **Copplanner**, AuditPlanner) deployed in top planning institutes.

[GitHub: <https://plangpt.github.io/>]

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

PlanGPT: Enhancing Urban Planning with Tailored Language Model

He Zhu, Wenjia Zhang, Guanhua Chen

ACL Industry, 2025 (Oral)

- The first LLM specifically developed for urban planning and design, capable of generating high-quality urban planning schemes and design suggestions.

[Available at: <https://arxiv.org/abs/2402.19273>]

Augmenting High-Quality Instruction Data with Open-Sourced LLMs Only

He Zhu, Yifan Ding, Yicheng Tao, Zhiwen Ruan, Yixia Li, Wenjia Zhang, Yun Chen, Guanhua Chen

ACL, 2025 (Findings)

- Proposed FANNO, a framework synthesizing instruction data using open-source LLMs and unlabeled documents. Introduced a tagging-based prompt method and a UCB-based approach to expand instructions. Addressed the high cost of manual annotation by enabling high-quality data generation without pre-crafted seed data.

[Available at: <https://aclanthology.org/2025.findings-acl.906/>]

Tag-Instruct: A Scalable Framework for Controlled Instruction-Tuning Data Synthesis

He Zhu, Zhiwen Ruan, Junyou Su, Xingwei He, Yun Chen, Wenjia Zhang, Guanhua Chen

ACL, 2025 (Findings)

- Proposed Tag-Instruct, a VAE-inspired framework that extracts latent tags from instructions for controlled data generation. Introduced augmentation mechanisms for difficulty and variety control. Achieved SOTA results across multiple domains with minimal human effort.

[Available at: <https://aclanthology.org/2025.findings-acl.911/>]

PlanGPT-VL: Vision-Language Model for Urban Planning Maps

He Zhu, Junyou Su*, Minxin Chen*, Yun Chen, Guanhua Chen, Wenjia Zhang*

EMNLP Industry, 2025

- Developed PlanGPT-VL, a 7B model tailored for planning maps with custom data, hallucination control, and hybrid training. Achieves strong results on PlanBench-V, surpassing larger general VLMs.
[Available at: <https://arxiv.org/pdf/2505.14481>]

Personalized Individual Trajectory Prediction via Meta-Learning

SIGSPATIAL, 2022

He Zhu, Linyu Zhang, Zipei Fan

Seattle, USA

- Developed a pre-trained trajectory prediction model using meta-learning to address inhomogeneous distribution challenges with a grid-based classification approach.
[Available at: <https://dl.acm.org/doi/abs/10.1145/3557915.3565536>]

WORKING PAPERS

Anchored Supervised Fine-Tuning: A Principled Framework for Post-Training LLMs

ICLR, 2026 (submit)

He Zhu*, Junyou Su*, Peng Lai*, Wenjia Zhang, Linyi Yang, Guanbua Chen

AlignDiff: Exploiting Model-Intrinsic Information for Better Data Selection

ICLR, 2026 (submit)

Peng Lai*, **He Zhu***, Zhiwen Ruan, Dongdong Zhang, Yun Chen, Peng Li, Furu Wei, Yang Liu, Guanbua Chen

Towards Fair and Comprehensive Evaluation of Routers in Collaborative LLM Systems

ICLR, 2026 (submit)

Wanxing Wu*, **He Zhu***, Yixia Li*, Yun Chen, Guanbua Chen

Measuring Distribution Alignment through Loss Landscape Geometry

CVPR 2026 (To be submit)

He Zhu, Ren Ma, Junyou Su, Xingwei He, Yun Chen, Wenjia Zhang, Guanbua Chen

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE SERVICE

Shanghai AI Laboratory

May 2025 - Oct 2025

Researcher, Foundation Language Models

Shanghai, China

SenseTime

June 2024 - Sep 2024

Researcher, Foundation Language Models

Shenzhen, China

LocationMind

June 2023 - Dec 2023

Project Assistant, Autonomous Driving Algorithm Engineer

Tokyo, Japan

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

SUSTech-NLP Group, SUSTech

Nov 2023 - Present

Research Assistant, Supervisor: Prof. Guanbua Chen

Shenzhen, China

Focus on instruction data synthesis and distillation, leveraging LLMs for high-quality data generation.

Center for Spatial Information Science (CSIS), UTokyo

Feb 2022 - May 2022, Jul 2023 - Sep 2023

Research Assistant, Supervisor: SHIBASAKI Ryosuke, Prof. Zipei Fan

Tokyo, Japan

Focus on end-to-end trajectory prediction and group interaction modeling for traffic agents.

School of Computing Summer Workshop, NUS

May 2022 - Jul 2022

Visiting Student

Singapore

Focus on human behavior prediction, trajectory tracking, and IoT.

SELECTED AWARDS

Outstanding Graduate, Department of Computer Science, SUSTech (top 5%)

2024

Outstanding Graduate, SUSTech (top 5%)

2024

Outstanding Thesis, SUSTech (top 10%)

2024

Annual Outstanding Student, SUSTech (top 10%)

2021, 2022, 2023